

Operator Drills Gulf of Thailand's Longest Openhole Production Section in One Run

QUASAR TRIO[®] M/LWD TRIPLE-COMBO SERVICE REDUCES WELL TIME IN EXTREME-TEMPERATURE WELL

OFFSHORE THAILAND

OVERVIEW

and LWD sensors.

During a recent drilling campaign, an operator attempted to drill the longest 6.125-inch openhole section in the Gulf of Thailand to date. The challenge was to drill from the 7-inch casing shoe to section total depth (TD) at 16,486 feet (5,025 meters) with one bottomhole assembly (BHA). Temperature gradients in the Gulf of Thailand are among the highest in the world. On some platforms, the estimated bottomhole



world. On some platforms, the estimated bottomhole circulating temperatures exceed the rating of conventional high-temperature loggingwhile-drilling (LWD) tools. At deeper depths, as formations become more complex, the management of drillstring vibrations is essential to ensure reliability of the drilling assembly

Halliburton Sperry Drilling provided reservoir insight through real-time logging and petrophysical data from the Quasar Trio® measurement-while-drilling/LWD (M/LWD) triple-combo service to help the operator assess the deep pay potential of this well in an extreme high-temperature environment. The operator was able to maximize asset value by eliminating the need for wireline runs while increasing drilling efficiency and reducing well time and costs.

CHALLENGING HIGH-VIBRATION, HIGH-TEMPERATURE WELL CONDITIONS

Performing LWD operations in extreme-temperature wells is challenging, as sensors must be able to tolerate the high temperatures and the drillstring's vibration, both of which intensify at greater depths. Failed sensors can lead to conducting extra trips downhole to change tools or even drilling ahead "blind," which increases drilling risks and wellbore placement uncertainty. With a targeted well TD of 16,486 feet (5,025 meters) and bottomhole static temperatures predicted to be higher than 392°F (200°C), the operator needed a solution to drill to final TD with maximum efficiency, reliable real-time formation evaluation data, and full control of the drilling assembly. The drilling parameters were optimized to maintain a high rate of penetration and drilling efficiency, and to minimize exposure to vibrational forces that could cause premature tool failure.

INNOVATIVE, ENGINEERED SOLUTION HELPS REDUCE VIBRATION AND FORCE

Collaborating with the customer, Sperry Drilling performed pre-job BHA modeling to ensure that drilling performance targets were met, and to minimize the risk of tool failure resulting from high drillstring vibration. The modeling helped to identify the side forces that act on the BHA, along with the critical rotational speeds to avoid.

CHALLENGES

- » Maximize directional control of drilling assembly
- » Reduce high vibration and side forces
- » Perform LWD operations while withstanding high bottomhole temperatures of up to 386.24°F (196.8°C)
- » Minimize risk of tool failure

SOLUTION

Sperry Drilling engineered a drilling solution combining the following BHA tools for the first time:

- » Quasar Trio[®] M/LWD triple-combo service, rated to 392°F (200°C), to capture resistivity, azimuthal density, and neutron porosity measurements in real time
- » AGS[™] adjustable gauge stabilizer and dual in-line stabilizers to optimize BHA design for better control of side forces, critical rotational speed, and directional drilling in extreme-duty applications

RESULTS

- Reduced vibration and side forces via innovative, engineered BHA design
- » Successfully drilled and logged data to TD 16,486 feet (5,025 meters) in the longest 6.125-inch openhole section drilled in the Gulf of Thailand, setting a new record
- » Drilled 9,143 feet (2,787 meters) in 96 hours in one run
- » Reduced 8 hours of well time by eliminating the need for separate wireline logging runs at TD

An engineered BHA design enabled vibration to be kept under control, and complete and reliable formation evaluation data to be collected while drilling. To meet these drilling challenges, working in close collaboration with the customer, a Quasar Trio BHA comprising a pair of in-line stabilizers in conjunction with the AGS[™] adjustable gauge stabilizer was deployed. This unique BHA design was initiated by the client and reviewed by the Drilling Solutions Engineering team, which conducted an analysis of three different configurations to compare the effect of side forces across the BHA. The operator chose the design option that demonstrated the best ability to mitigate the forces at play on critical areas of the BHA, while maintaining the directional performance of the BHA with the AGS, in both full-gauge and under-gauge positions.

Hole Geometry	Schematic							
Single O Multiple	Contact 128.8 t Bit Angle: 0.005 deg Option B							
Hole Size (in) 6.125	THERE WARDEN IN MUSICE WARD							
WOB (klb) 15	5-5/8" 106 54 h							
Inclination (deg) 35	Stab 225 64							
DLS (*/100) -0.5								
Formation Index 0.0		Component		OD (in)	ID (in)	Largest	Weight	Length (ft)
Mud Wt. (ppg) 10.00	Quasar	6-1/8-in, PDC Bit	Comp	4,500	(IN) 1.500	Gauge (in) 6.125	(lbpf) 48.18	(π) 0.75
	Pulse 85.29 h	6-3/32-in, SMNB (Solid Float)	Comp	5.000	2 500	6.094	50.19	2.14
	ILS 75.45h []]	1-in. Extension Sub	Comp	5.000	2.250	0.034	53.37	1.00
Equilibrium Rate Parameter	1L-5 /5458 (1 -3122 M	6-1/8-in. Sperry-Sun STD AGS (325-098)	Comp	5.000	1.625	6.125	63.03	10.80
Tolerance (1-10) 3	ADR 64 23 h	Sperry AGS X/O Sub	Comp	5.000	2.500	0.125	50.19	2.92
SCE e(0.02-1.2) 0.1	61.91h	4 3/4-in, Quasar-CTN Collar	Comp	4,750	1.250		50.50	11.10
EZ-Pilot V-Pilot Rotary	57.69 h	4 3/4-in. Quasar-ALD Collar	Comp	4.750	1.250	5.750	45.50	14.20
Rotary	ADR 52.98 +	Inline Stabilizer (ILS)	Comp	4.750	1.250	5.750	56.21	3.59
e hoary	ILS 44 59 h (I) -727 bi	4 3/4-in, XOVER	Comp	4.750	2.625	5.750	47.10	1.90
		4 3/4-in: AUVEN 4 3/4-in: Quasar-ARD Collar		4.750	1.250		53.70	25.27
	ALD 33.69 ft []]	4 3/4-In: Guasal-And Collar	Comp	4.750	1.250	5,750	56.21	3.59
	-162 64	4 3/4-in, Quasar 200 Lower Crossover	Comp			5.750		5.53
			Comp	5.000	2.625		48.47	
	CTN 21.72 h	4 3/4-in. Quasar 200 Electronics Crossover	Comp	5.100	1.400		65.74	18.24
		4 3/4-in. Quasar 200 Upper Crossover	Comp	5.100	2.813		49.81	2.91
	AGS 10.07 % []]	5 5/8-in. X/O String Stabilizer	Comp	5.000	2.250	5.625	53.37	4.75
		X/O Sub	Comp	5.000	2.500		50.19	1.27
	1.55 h	27 x Joints 4-in. TT-390 Heavy Weight	Comp	4.000	2.563		29.70	822.65
	H Side L Side	DP (S) 4 in.	Comp	4.000	3.340		16.62	31.70

This illustration shows test results of a customer-selected BHA configuration utilizing an inline stabilizer (ILS) to achieve a more balanced BHA with minimized side forces.

OPERATOR SETS A NEW RECORD AND MAXIMIZES DEEPWATER ASSET VALUE

The engineered BHA design enabled vibration to be kept under control, while obtaining reliable formation evaluation data while drilling, and eliminating the need to run wireline, thus saving 8 hours of rig time. The operator drilled 9,143 feet (2,787 meters) in a 6.125-inch hole to a section TD of 16,486 feet (5,025 meters) in 96 hours with a maximum bottomhole circulating temperature of 386.24°F (196.8°C). This was accomplished in a single run, with zero nonproductive time (NPT). The operation represented the longest 6.125-inch openhole section ever drilled in the Gulf of Thailand, thus setting a new record.

The success of this record-setting result in the Gulf of Thailand was due in large part to the close collaboration between Sperry Drilling and the operator. The main objectives were met–zero service interruptions and full logging data acquisition in an extreme, harsh drilling environment. These accomplishments helped the operator to reduce well time and maximize the value of this asset.

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