

# ALICE IN DAVIESS COUNTY

## 2018 Point-in-Time Data

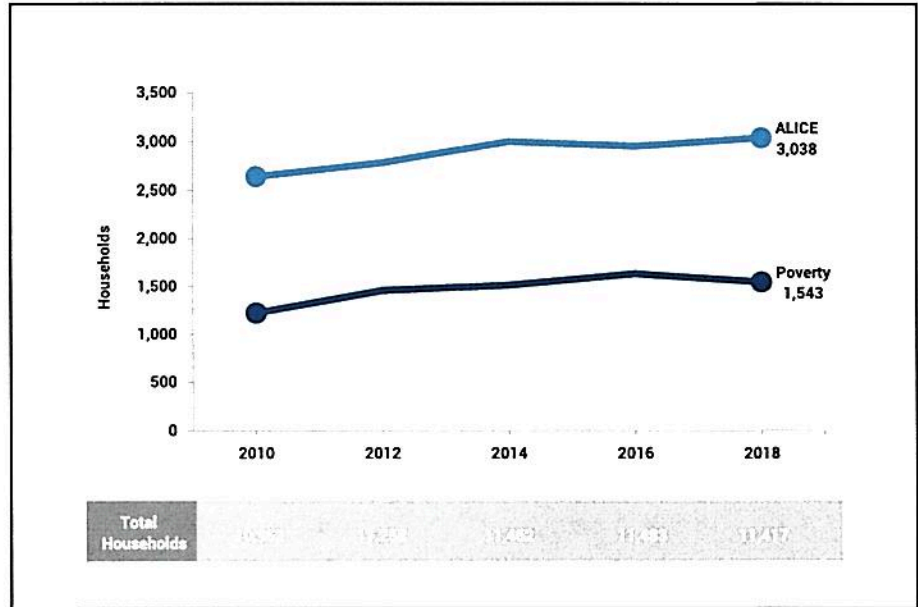
Population: 32,937 • Number of Households: 11,417  
 Median Household Income: \$51,032 (state average: \$55,746)  
 Unemployment Rate: 4.1% (state average: 4.4%)  
 ALICE Households: 27% (state average: 24%) • Households in Poverty: 14% (state average: 13%)

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

## How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions improved for some households from 2010 to 2018, many continued to struggle, especially as wages failed to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).

### Households by Income, Daviess County, 2010 to 2018

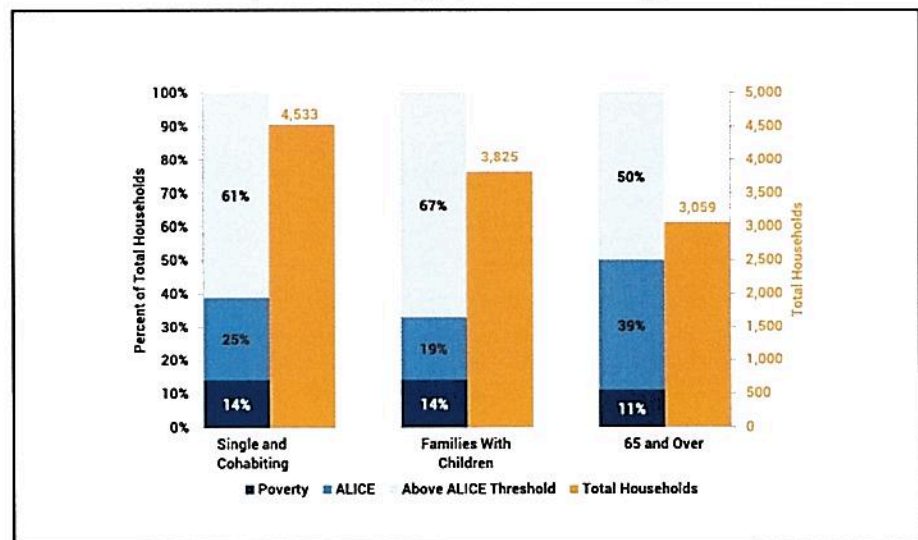


Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010-2018; American Community Survey, 2010-2018

## What types of households are struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

### Household Income by Household Type, Daviess County, 2018



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

# Why do so many households struggle?

## The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

Household Survival Budget, Daviess County, 2018		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$486	\$697
Child Care	\$-	\$893
Food	\$251	\$759
Transportation	\$332	\$800
Health Care	\$190	\$656
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$153	\$437
Taxes	\$211	\$489
<b>Monthly Total</b>	<b>\$1,678</b>	<b>\$4,806</b>
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL</b>	<b>\$20,136</b>	<b>\$57,672</b>
<b>Hourly Wage*</b>	<b>\$10.07</b>	<b>\$28.84</b>

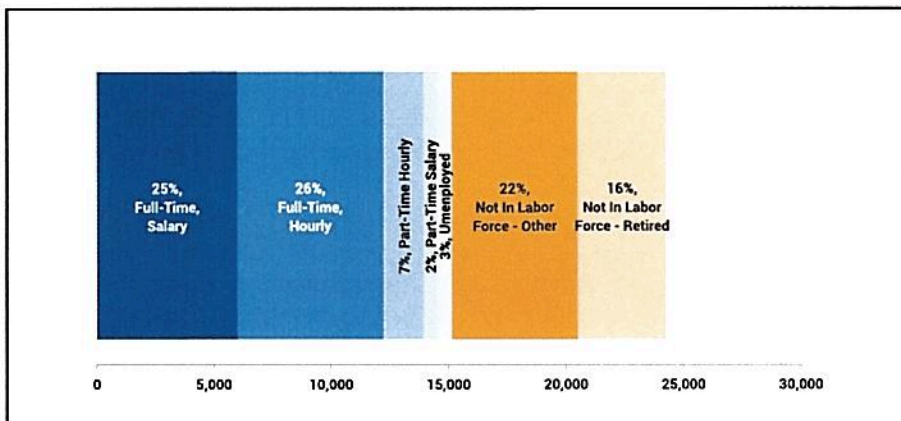
\* Wage working full-time required to support this budget

For ALICE Survival Budget Sources, see the 2020 Methodology Overview available at [UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology](https://www.unitedforalice.org/methodology)

## ..and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who were unemployed and a large number who were working in 2018. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers were paid by the hour; these workers were more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There was also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

## Labor Status, Population 16 and Over, Daviess County, 2018



Note: Data for full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the total county workforce to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Full-time represents a minimum of 35 hours per week at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

Daviess County, 2018		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Barr Township	1,404	20%
Bogard Township	456	40%
Elmore Township	413	48%
Elnora Town	253	54%
Harrison Township	162	9%
Madison Township	1,207	48%
Montgomery Town	170	50%
Odon Town	679	60%
Plainville Town	180	49%
Reeve Township	244	41%
Steele Township	322	41%
Van Buren Township	641	24%
Veale Township	400	29%
Washington City	4,643	51%
Washington Township	6,168	46%

Note: Municipal-level data is 1- and 5-year averages for Incorporated Places and County Subdivisions, which include Census Designated Places (CDP) and Census County Divisions (CCD). Totals do not match county-level numbers because some places cross county borders, geographies may overlap, data is not available for the smallest towns, and county-level data is often 1-year estimates.